FIG 1A
PRIOR ART

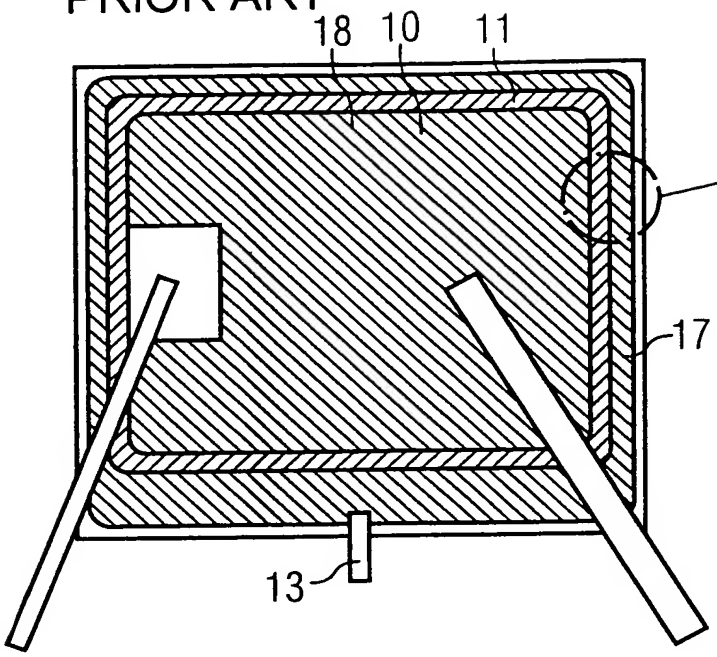


FIG 1B
PRIOR ART

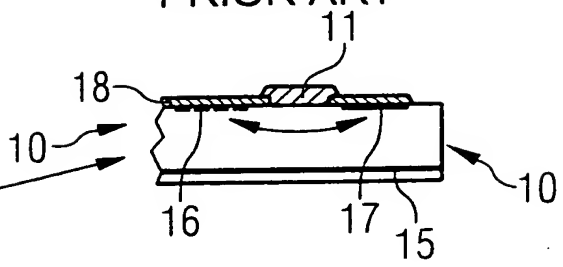


FIG 2A
PRIOR ART

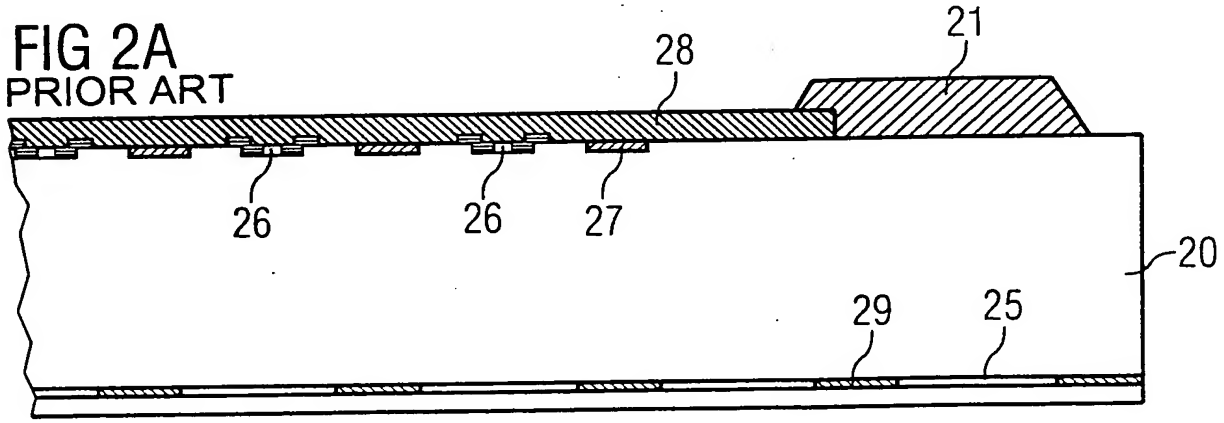


FIG 2B
PRIOR ART

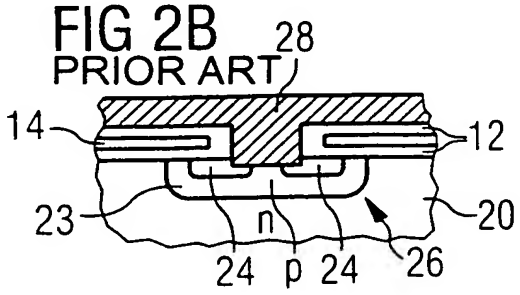


FIG 3A

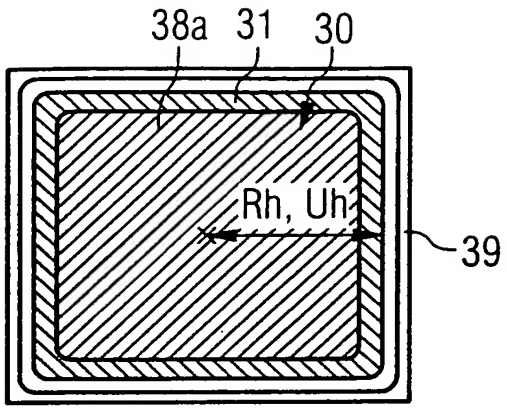


FIG 3B

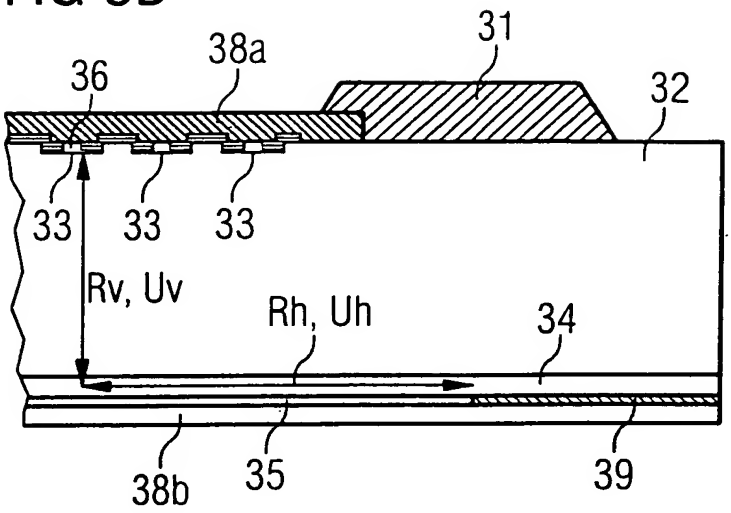


FIG 4A

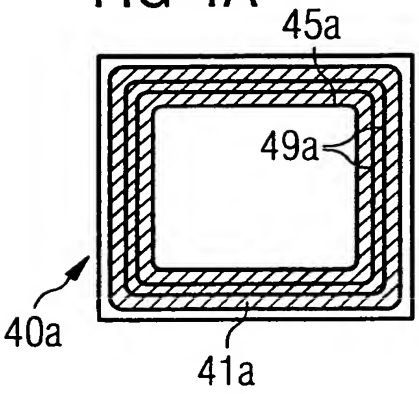


FIG 4B

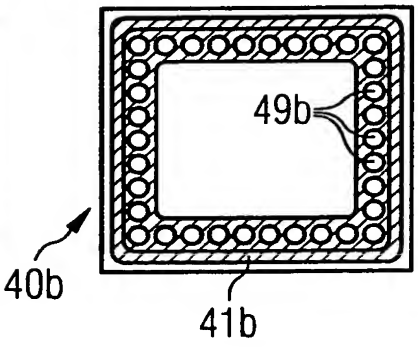


FIG 4C

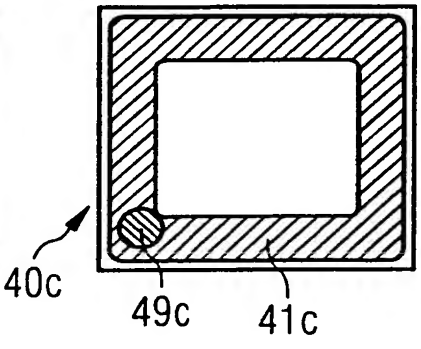
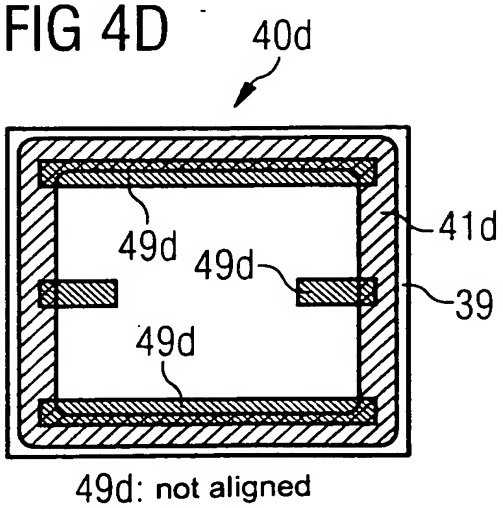
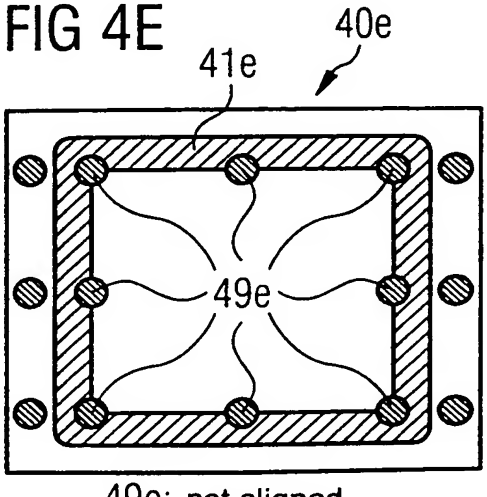


FIG 4D



49d: not aligned

FIG 4E



49e: not aligned

FIG 4F

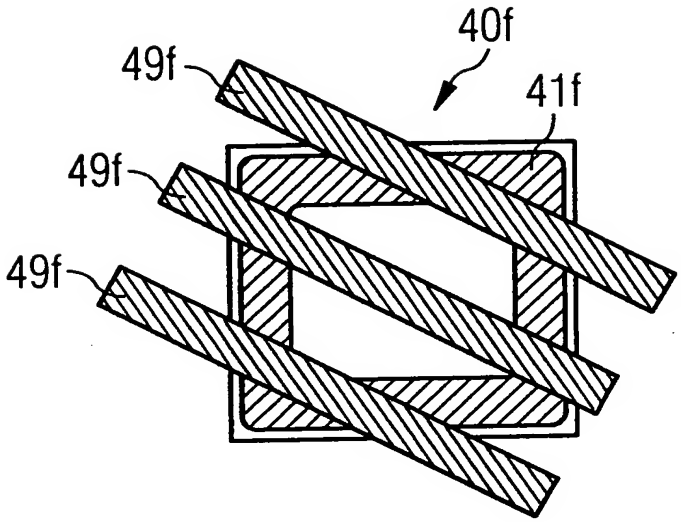


FIG 5A

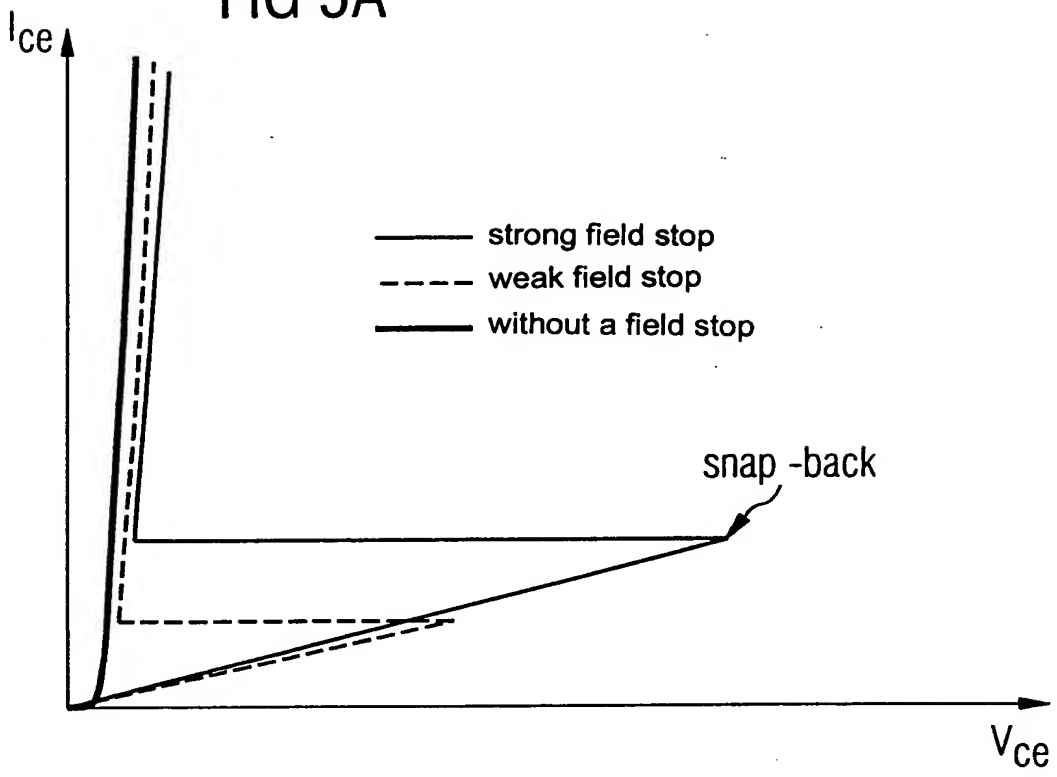
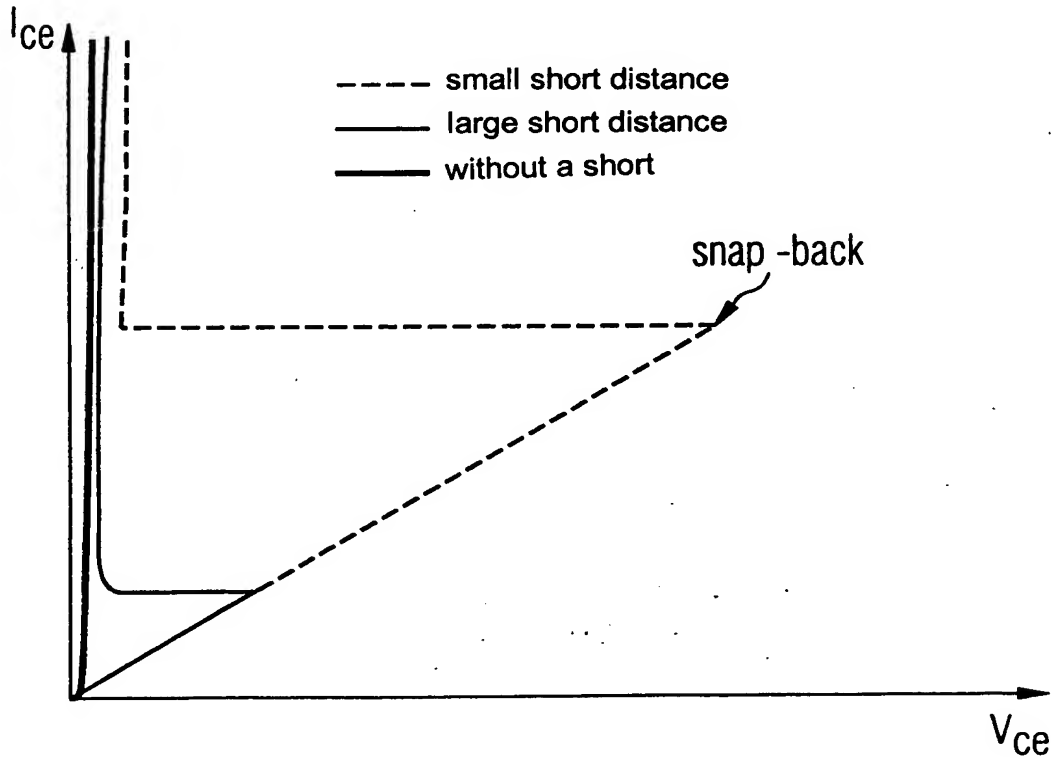

Ice
strong field stop
weak field stop
without a field stop
snap -back
Vce

FIG 5B


Ice
small short distance
large short distance
without a short
snap -back
Vce